# Building successfu clusters

- How to design Winning Cluster Business Models

Victor Haze Christian Rangen



## Chris Rangen





## Victor Haze



## WHEN WE FINISH.....

# Clarity around cluster strategy.....

## WHEN WE FINISH.....

# Clarity around cluster strategy..... and cluster business models...

## WHEN WE FINISH.....

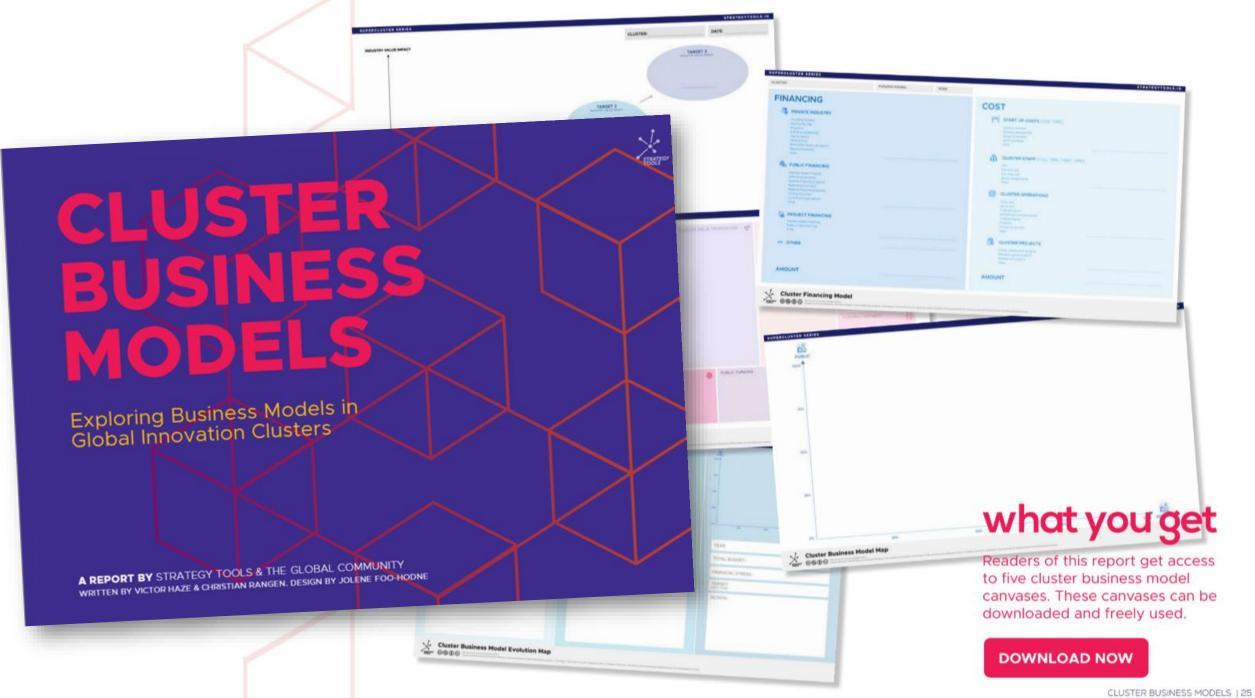
# ...with some fantastic presentations up on this stage

## WHAT WE DO.....

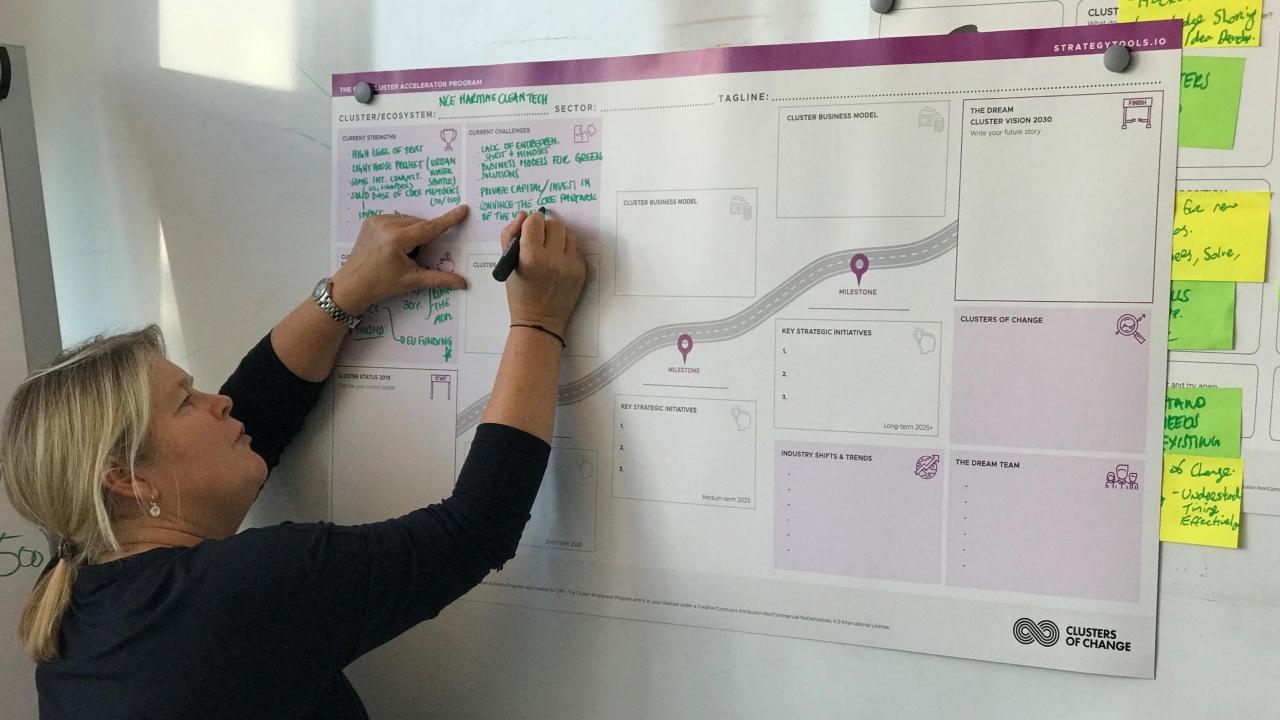
Work with government and industry leaders to build out national or regional Innovation Cluster Programs - five-to-ten-year commitment

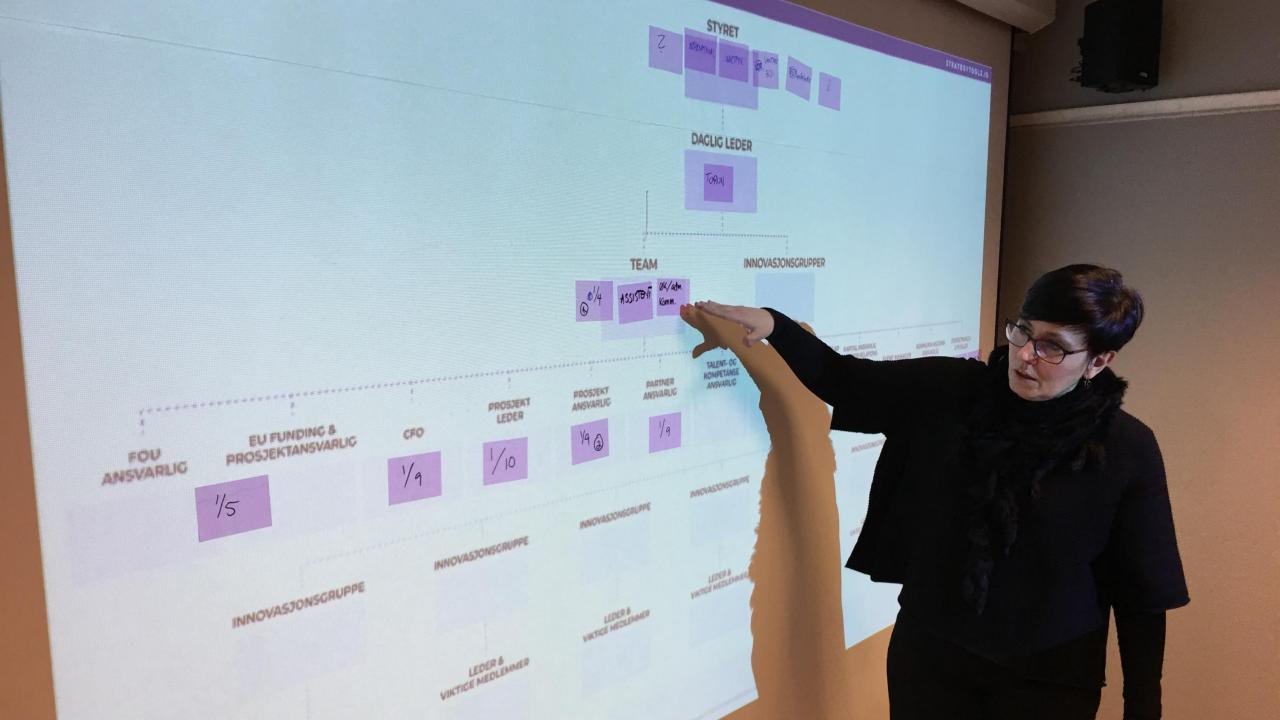








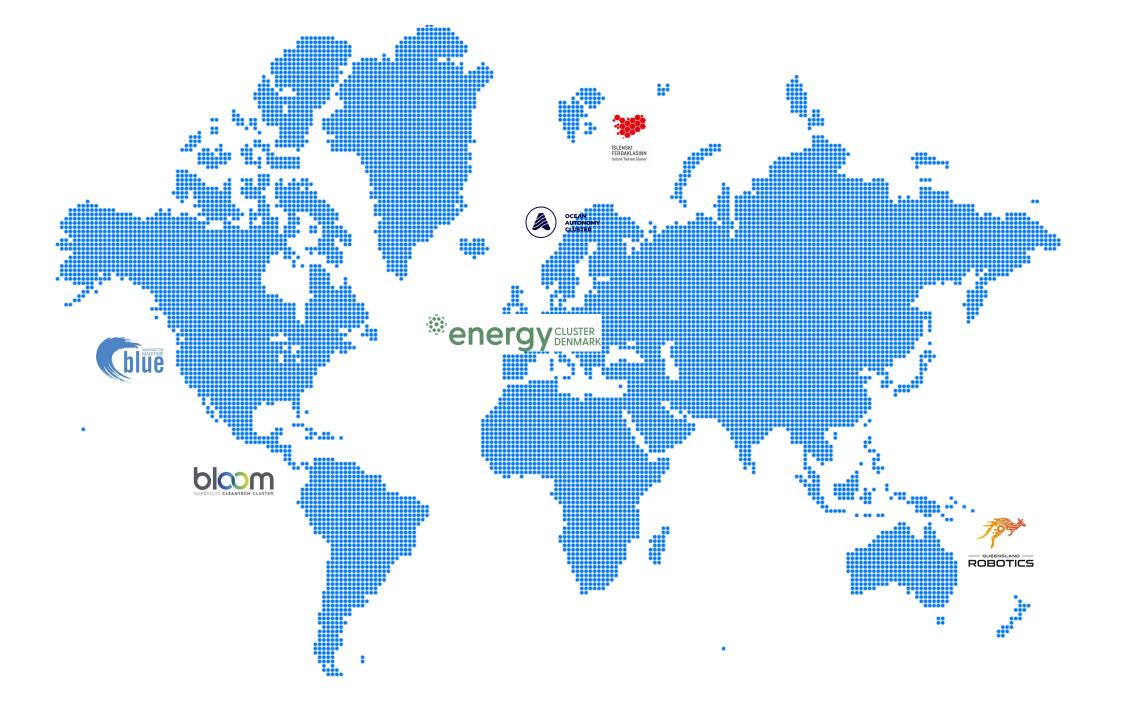




# WHAT

# 

**Innovation Clusters** 





#### **Queensland Robotics Cluster**

Developing Australia's robotics industry

Queensland, Australia

Cluster CEO: Andrew Scott



#### **Energy Cluster Denmark**

Making Denmark a green leading nation for innovative and global energy solutions.

Esbjerg, Denmark Cluster CEO: Glenda Napier



#### **Maritime Blue**

Developing Washington State's ocean economy.

Seattle, Wa, USA

Cluster CEO: Joshua Berger



#### **Iceland Tourism Cluster**

Developing Iceland's tourism industry.

Reykjavik, Iceland

Cluster CEO: Ásta Kristín Sigurjónsdóttir



#### **Bloom: Barbados Cleantech Cluster**

Developing Barbados' sustainable energy and climate technology opportunities.

Bridgetown, Barbados,

Cluster CEO: Jari Aaltonen



#### **Ocean Autonomy Cluster**

Developing Norway into the leading global country in ocean autonomy solutions.

Trondheim, Norway

Cluster CEO: Frode Halvorsen

## **NATURALLY EMERGENT**

Wine

**Life Sciences** 

Hi-Tech

Northern Italy

Boston

**Tel Aviv** 

### BUILD

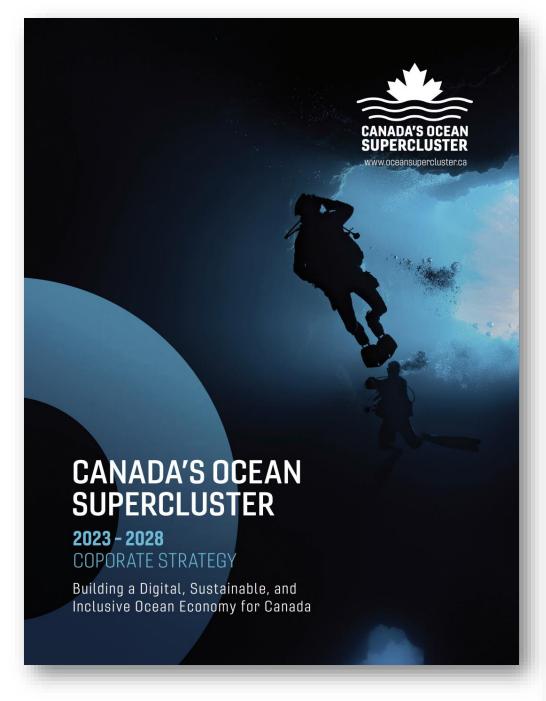
Ocean Supercluster Seafood Innovation Cluster

Norway

Queensland Robotics Cluster

**Australia** 

Canada



## **2035**

The Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), expects the global ocean economy will double in size to \$4 trillion CAD by 2030 and outpace the growth of the broader economy by 20 per cent. In the context of this global opportunity combined with the significant momentum and brand the OSC is building, as well as the magnitude of the untapped economic potential for Canada, and input of key stakeholders across the country, the OSC has developed a 5x growth, \$220 billion ambition for Canada by 2035. In doing so, the role of Canada's Ocean Supercluster is to continue to build awareness of Canada's ocean opportunity through strategic conversations and encourage the whole of Canada's ocean network to rally behind it.

Read more about Ambition 2035





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#### Building Norway's Innovation Supercluster

ensuring sustainable seafood growth

#### **AKVAKULTURDAGEN 2018**

Bergen 12th of september

Director Tanja Hoel @HoelTanja

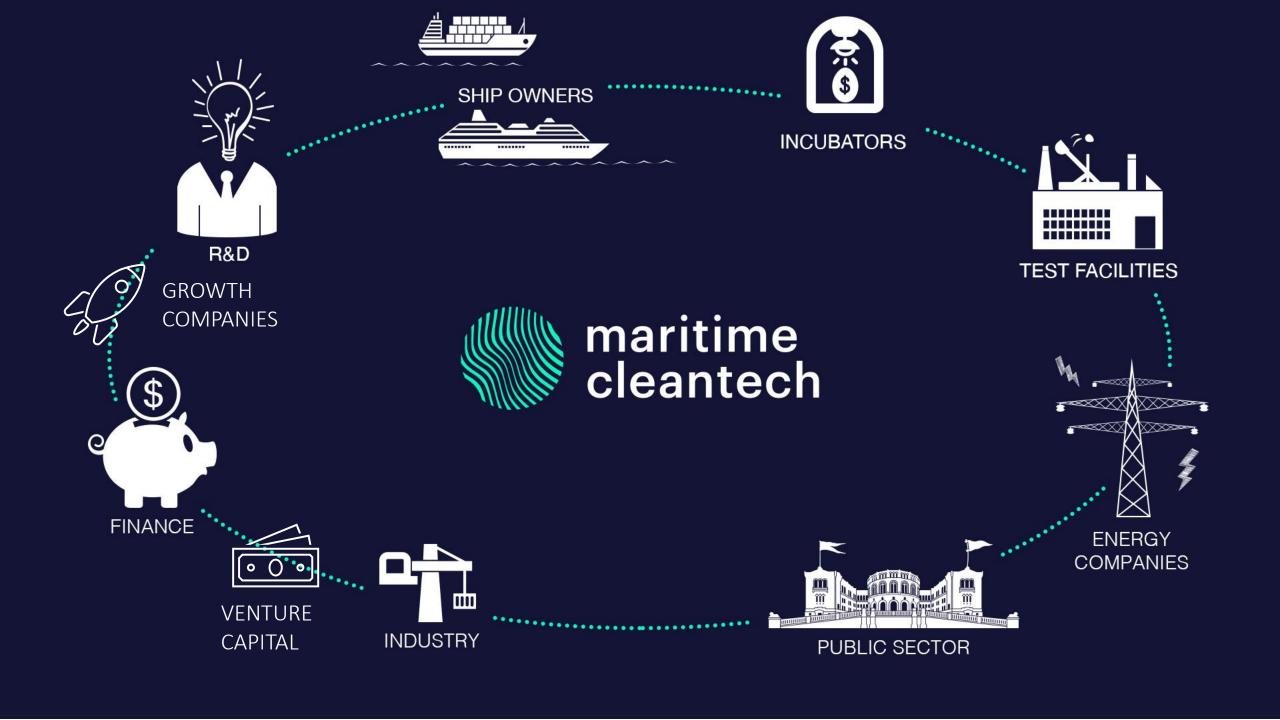












#### Out of the blue comes green.



# Clusters should always be built around 'industries of the future'

# What are our 'industries of the future'?

# Defining 'the industries of the future'?

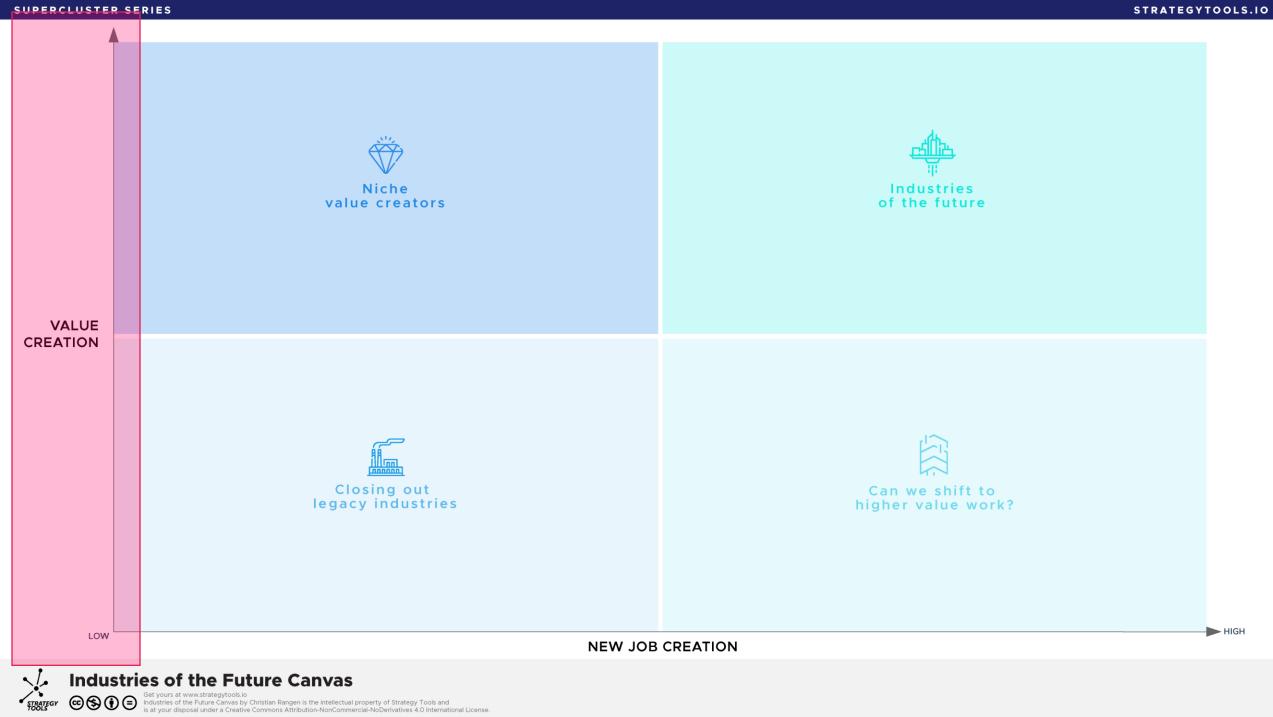
## Key economic sectors, with:

- High value creation per employee
- High (new) job creation

We need to build our clusters around these

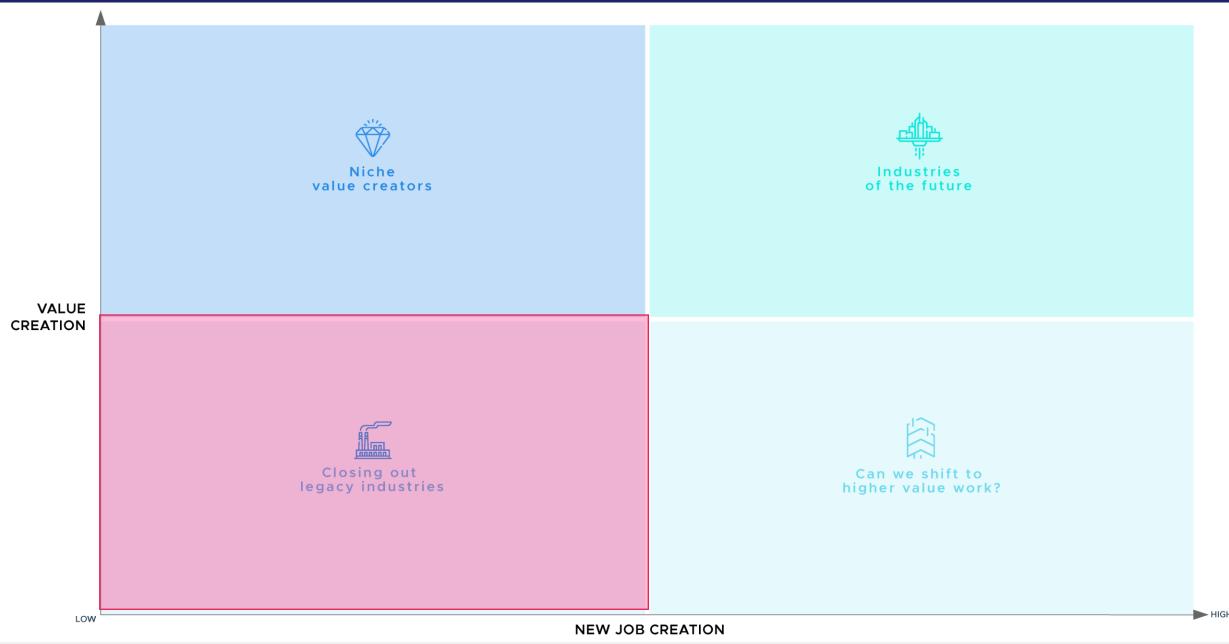


















VALUE CREATION





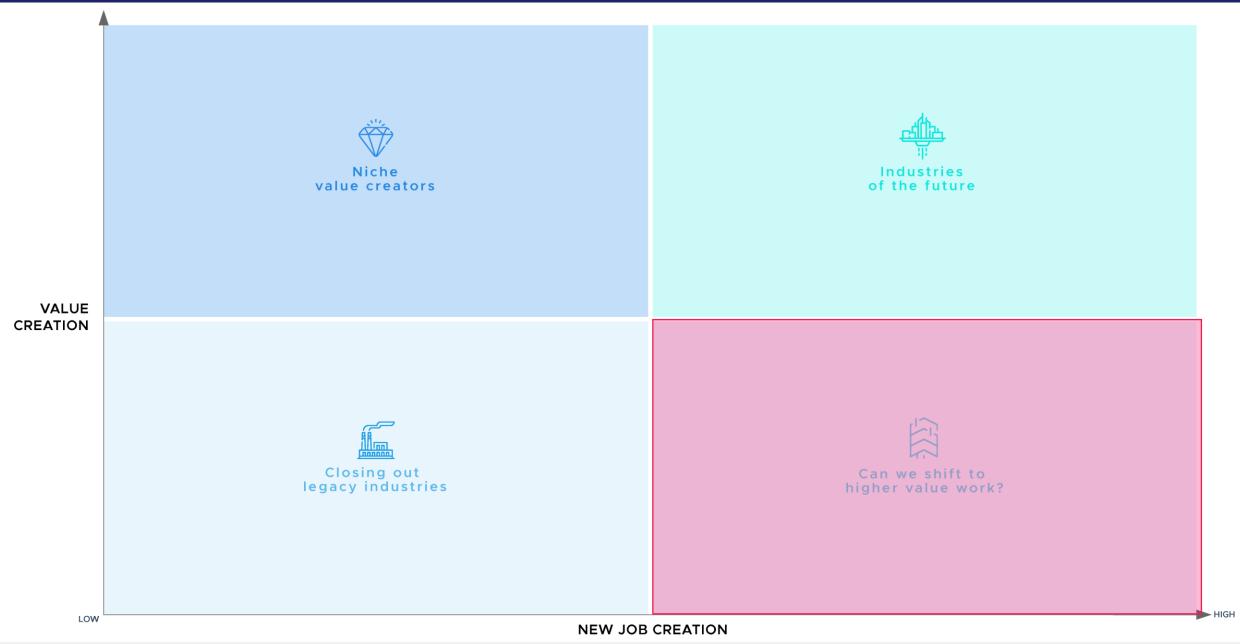
Can we shift to higher value work?

LOW

NEW JOB CREATION



Industries of the Future Canvas









Industries of the Future Canvas











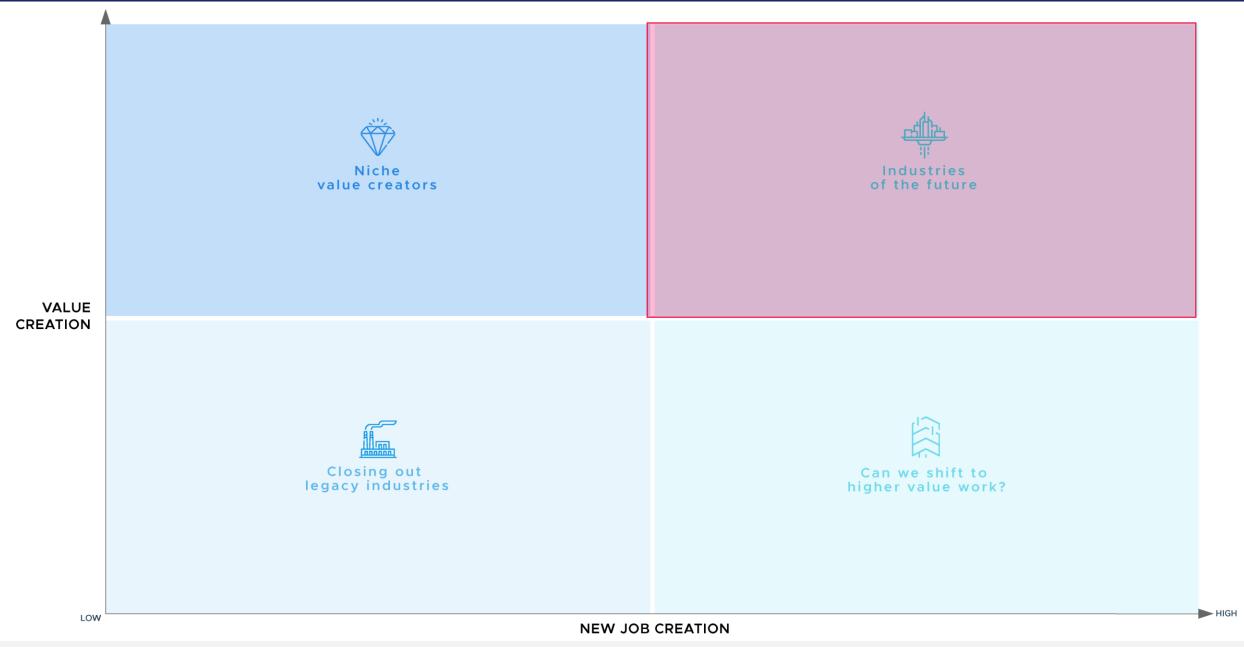




LOW

**NEW JOB CREATION** 









# AGGRESSIVELY INVEST& GROW

VALUE CREATION





LOW

NEW JOB CREATION



**Industries of the Future Canvas** 



VALUE CREATION

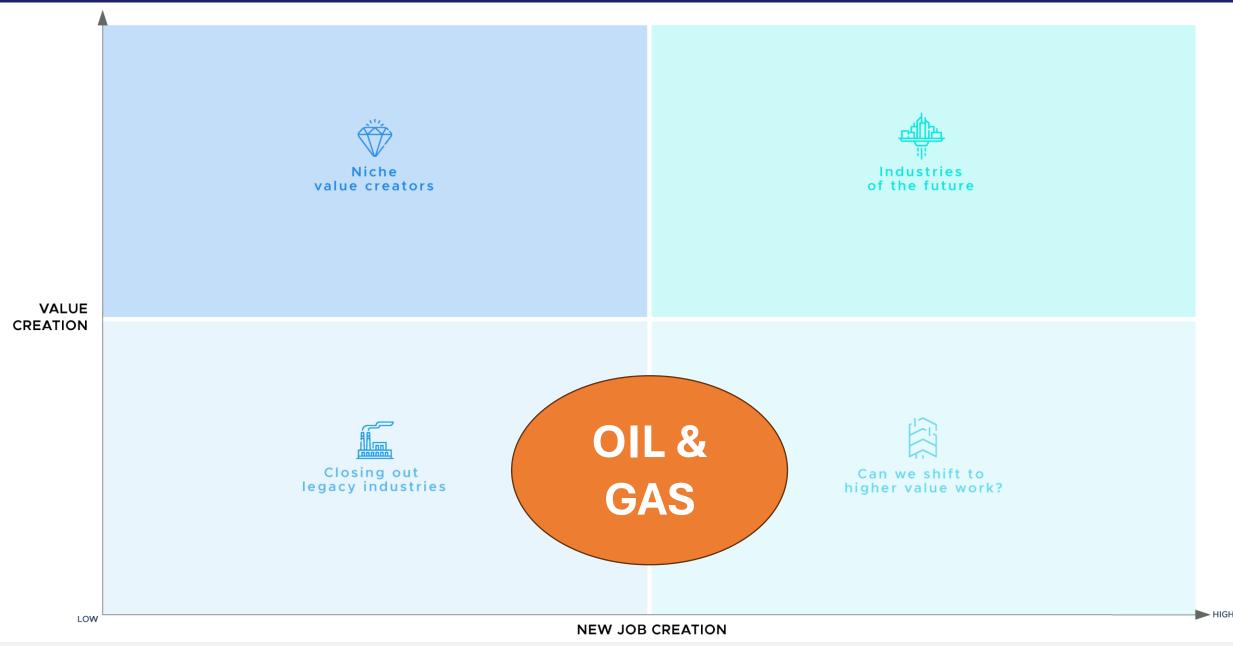




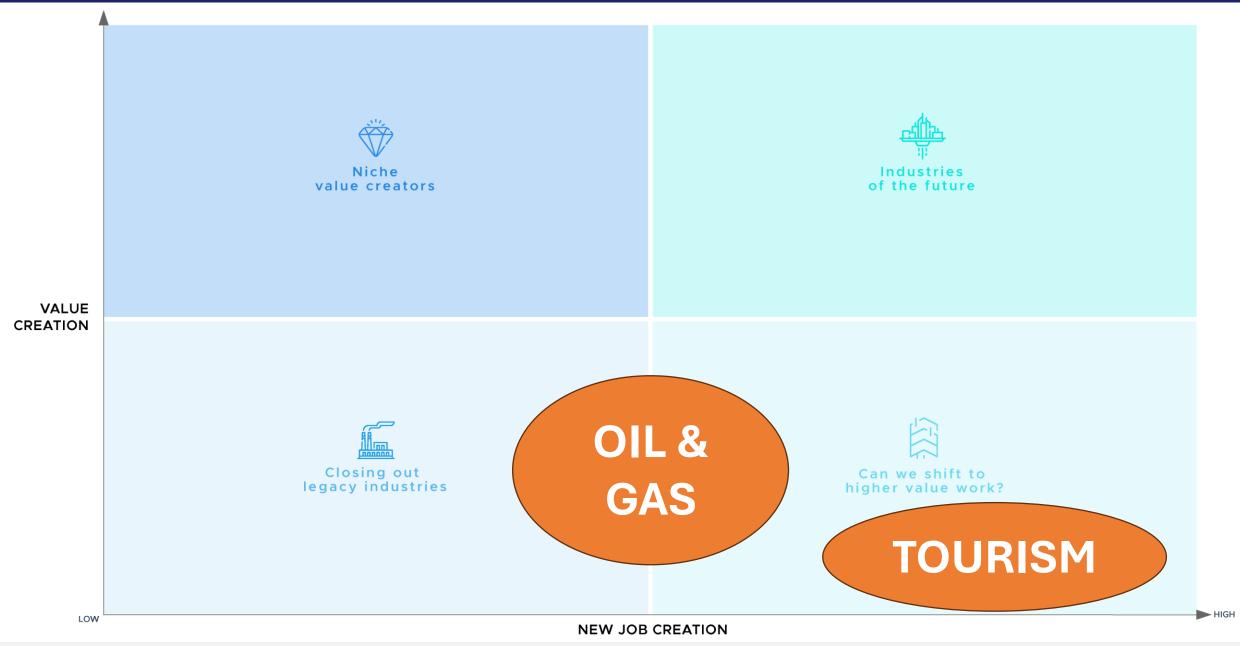
NEW JOB CREATION



Industries of the Future Canvas

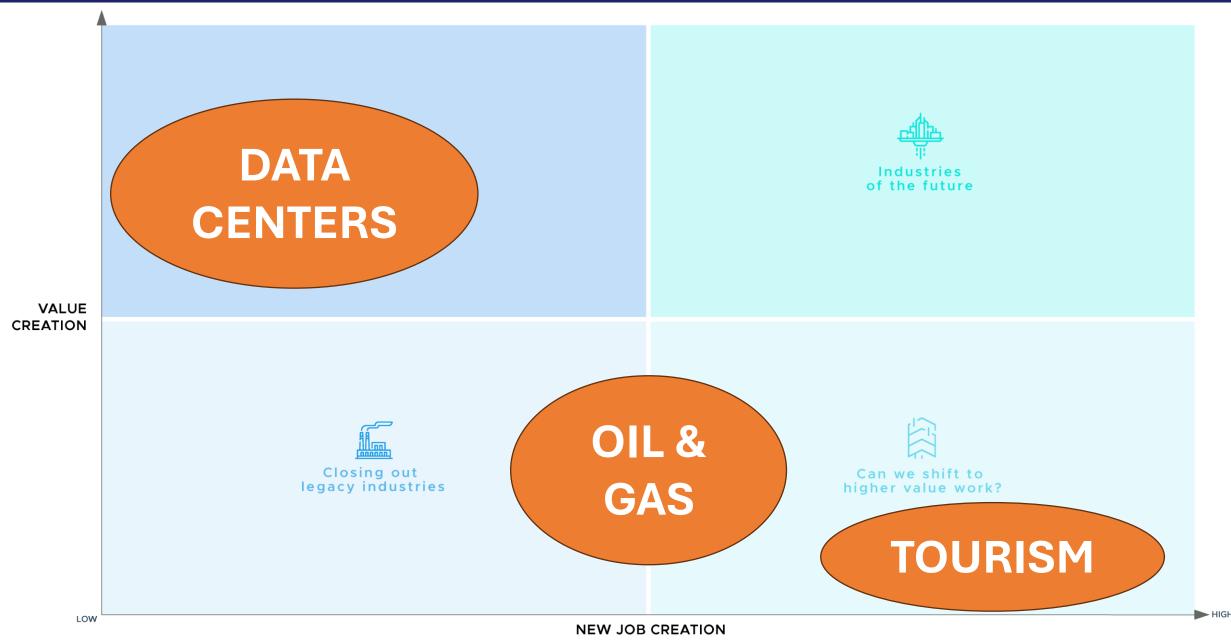






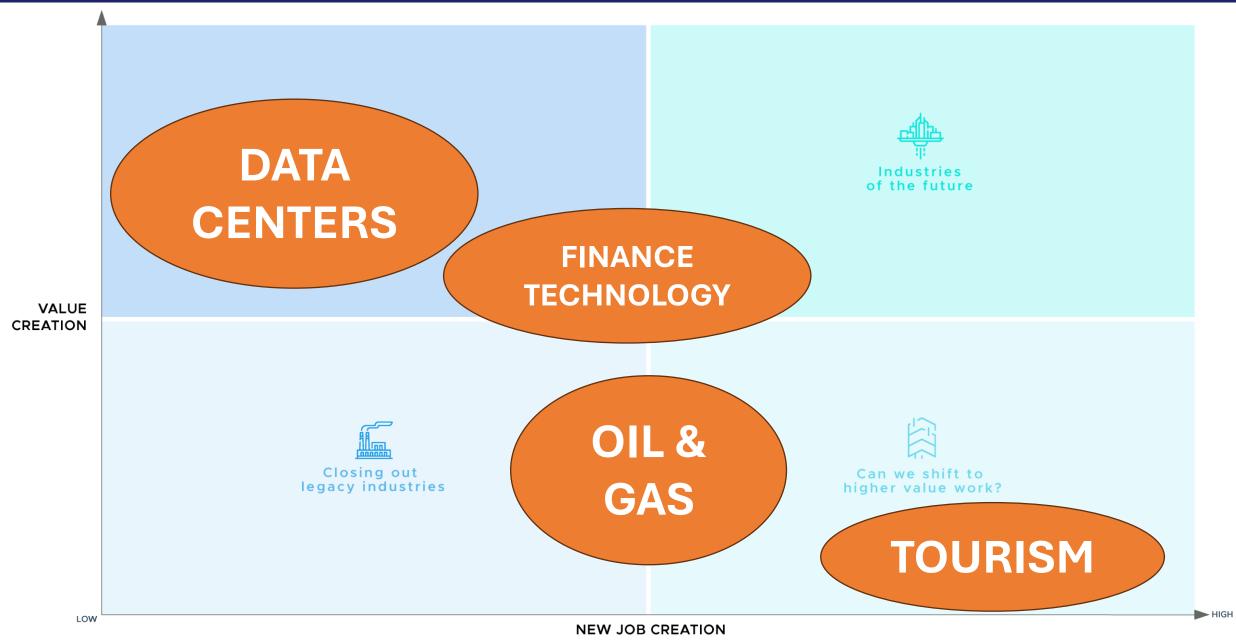


#### Industries of the Future Canvas

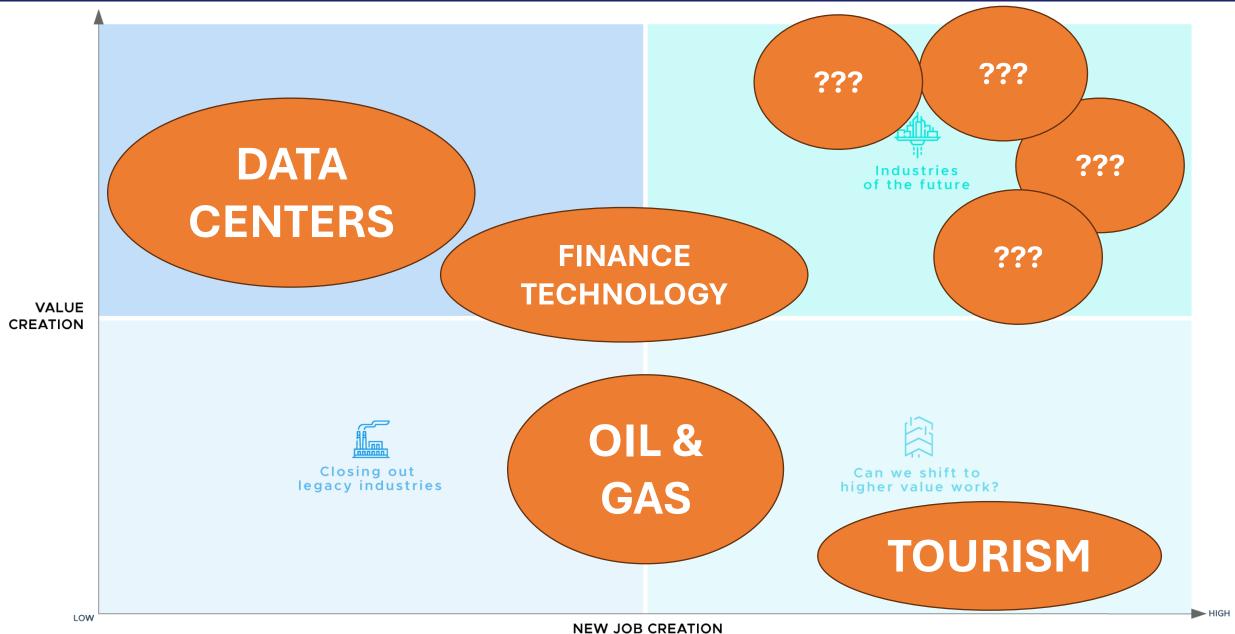














### YOUR TURN

#### Defining our 'industries for the future'

Map out Northern Ireland's key economic sectors and industries, today and over the next ten years, place them onto the canvas.

18. minutes

### GREAT WORK, EVERYONE!

### WHAT IS A CLUSTER, REALLY?

# Ecor

**Innovation Superclusters are...** 



#### Engines

of economic growth, by connecting 100's of members and partners



#### Magnets

that attract talent, capital, researchers and companies



Collaboration networks built around the Industries of the future



Solving **industry level challenges** & opportunities



Private-public Partnerships, developed by design



Trust-based collaboration platforms

by Christiai

A REPOR

BUILDING INNOVATION SUPERCLUSTERS | 20



of economic growth, by connecting 100's of members and partners



of economic growth, by connecting 100's of members and partners



#### **Collaboration networks**

built around the industries of the future



of economic growth, by connecting 100's of members and partners



Solving Industry level challenges & opportunities



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Solving Industry level challenges & opportunities



#### **Collaboration networks**

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Private-public Partnerships, developed by design



of economic growth, by connecting 100's of members and partners



Solving Industry level challenges & opportunities



**Trust-based** collaboration platforms



#### **Collaboration networks**

built around the industries of the future



Private-public Partnerships, developed by design



of economic growth, by connecting 100's of members and partners



Solving Industry level challenges & opportunities



**Trust-based** collaboration platforms



#### **Collaboration networks**

built around the industries of the future



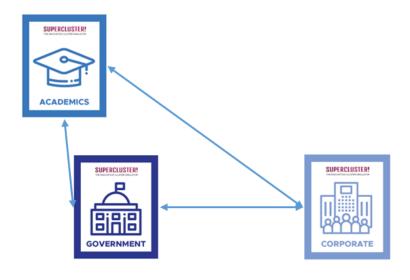
Private-public Partnerships, developed by design



#### **Magnets**

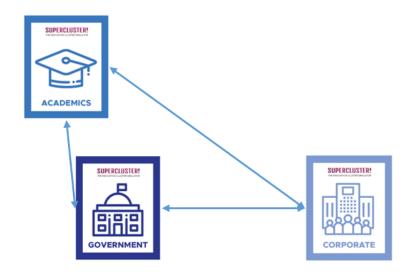
that attract talent, capital, researchers and companies

# FROM TRIPLE HELIX.....



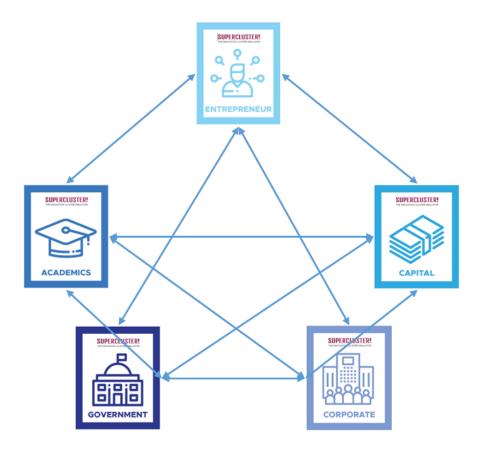
From Triple Helix 1990's – 2010's

## TO PENTAGRAM.....



**From Triple Helix 1990's – 2010's** 





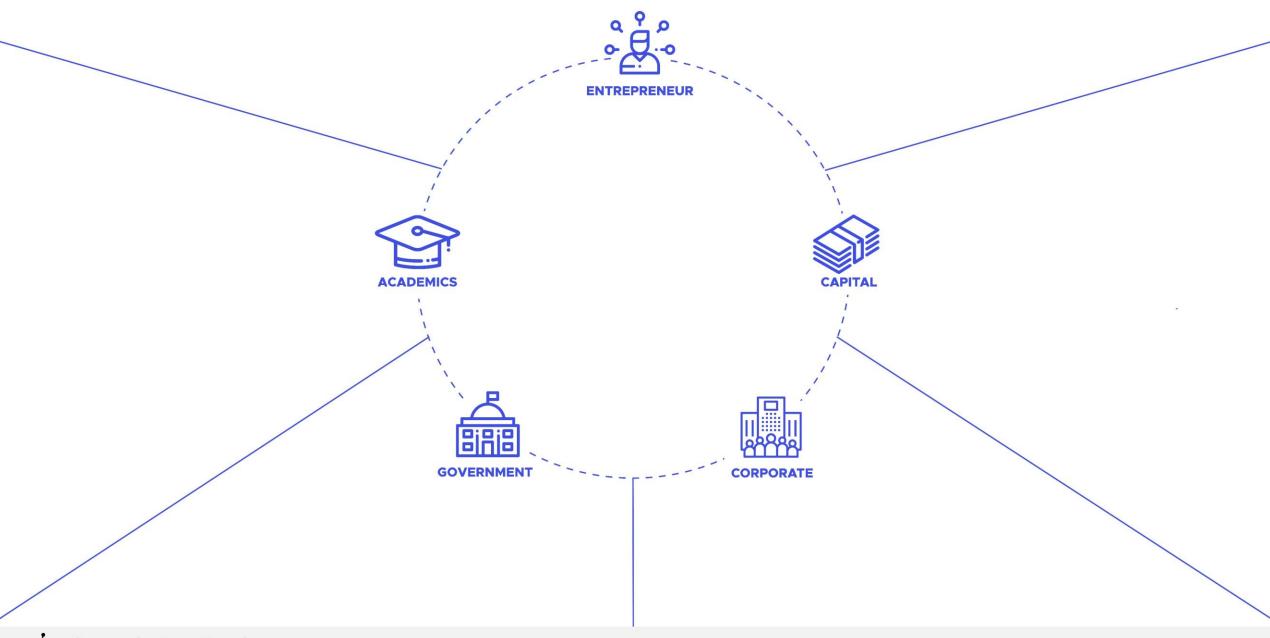
**Pentagon** 

2010's -





**ENTREPRENEUR** 





**Supercluster: Members** 

# OUR CLUSTER STRATEGY

### YOUR TURN

#### Develop your cluster strategy.

Use the Canvas. Work. Discuss. Write. Sketch.

When time is up, switch groups. Continue.

How many startups & scale-ups can What are the biggest barriers to How do we attract new, foreign How do we enable great entrepreneurs How do we develop more the cluster develop in the coming great entrepreneurship in our entrepreneurs? to grow bigger, faster? entrepreneurs? decade? How can we attract the world's Is the cluster responsible for developing leading accelerators to our country? scale-ups and unicorns? **ENTREPRENEUR** What are the leading academic How can we better provide experts, researcher, faculty and funding for emerging startups, institutions we need to involve in scale ups, projects and the Supercluster? technology development. Target: 20%? How do we train and educate How might we achieve 20% investors new talent in this space? in our membership base? How can we involve academia differently for R&D projects? Who are the top angels and YOUR early stage investors in the **CLUSTER ACADEMICS** CAPITAL THEME I How many investors (across the 7 How do we better connect with stages of company lifecycles) do we European and global R&D activities? have in the cluster? How do we improve this? Market C **BUSINESS** What are the barriers to developing a global top 10 research university for future How do we get a record-number of technologies in our country? early-stage investors involved and engaged in the cluster? **GOVERNMENT** CORPORATE How can our universities and business schools better educate new entrepreneurs in this space? What are the biggest barriers to risk capital? What is preventing us, from a What are the key programs, Who are the key companies public sector, policy, leadership networks and funding What are the top market How can we best engage and (SME, corporate, local or How can the government best support point of view from becoming a programs we need to involve opportunities our companies involve companies in the international) we need to the new Supercluster program? in the Supercluster program? see in this space? Supercluster? leading industry in this space? involve in the Supercluster?









# YOU ARE DOING WELL!!



## CLUSTER BUSINESS MODELS



## "Please give us more government money"



## "NO! You can't get any more!"

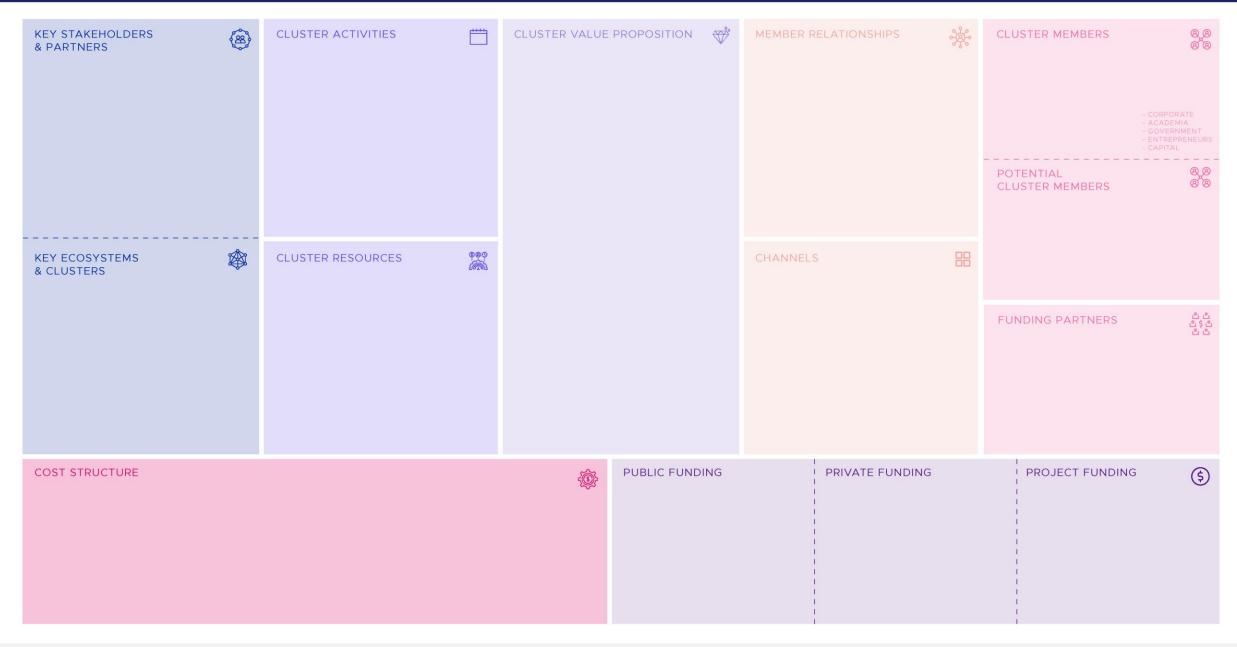
## "If you don't give us more, we will shut down!"

# "No! You need to develop your cluster business model!"

## "What's a business mode!?!"

# ..and they shut down...

SUPERCLUSTER SERIES STRATEGYTOOLS.IO

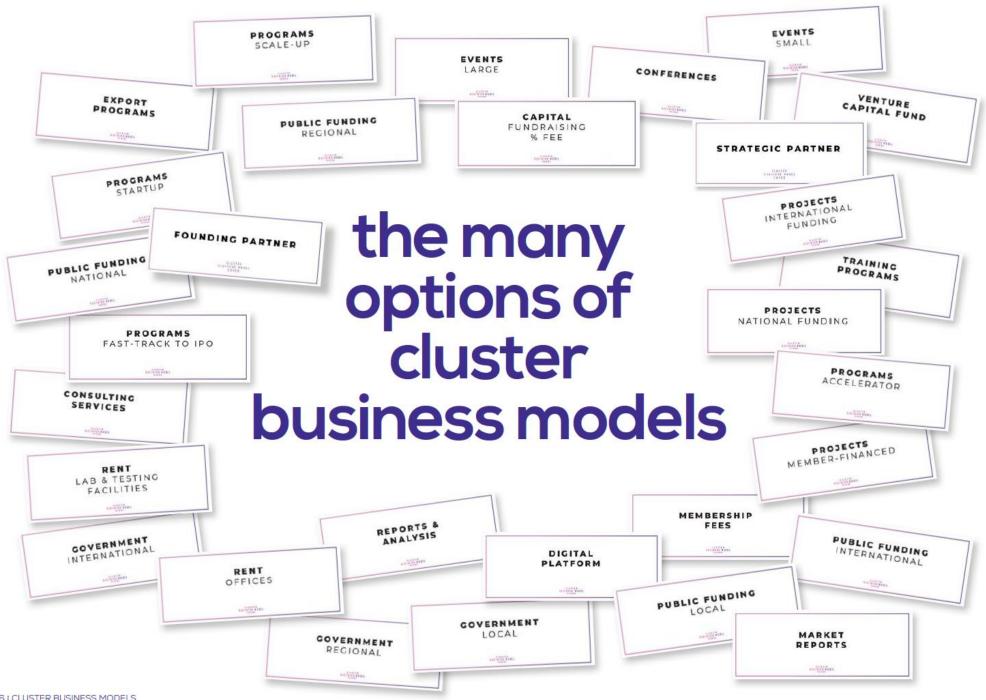




#### CLUSTER BUSINESS MODELS

Exploring Business Models in Global Innovation Clusters

A REPORT BY STRATEGY TOOLS & THE GLOBAL COMMUNITY WRITTEN BY VICTOR HAZE & CHRISTIAN RANGEN, DESIGN BY JOLENE FOO-HODNE



#### level 1 how a cluster is financed

The first level of cluster business model is the financing side. We have identified three common financing mechanisms, Public-Private-Project.

For many clusters, the quest for financing can take a significant part of their focus and energy, preventing them from focusing on the value creation or output of the cluster. Initially, most clusters struggle, getting by on 'scrappy financing' solutions.

#### level 2 the cost structure of a cluster

The second level is the cost structure of the cluster. What do we need and how should we best structure it. For many, it is often beneficial to start with the cost side, and really dig into how to best structure the cost of the initiative.

Often, we find there are creative ways to manage costs, through talent sharing, internships, co-locating with founding partners and generally keeping costs lean, low and flexible.

#### level 3 how a cluster creates value impact

The third level is how a cluster is able to organize and align itself around the shared value creation or, what we call, value impact. This goes beyond the funding/cost discussion and requires the cluster to focus and measure outcomes and value creation.

For many, this is a difficult exercise.

Many clusters, we find, tend to
measure the easy things (number of
members, number of events, how
many people have joined a webinar).
Few are truly adept at measuring the
outcome of the cluster. Granted, this
can be exceedingly hard, but it is
possible. (hint, see 1.6, in a few pages)



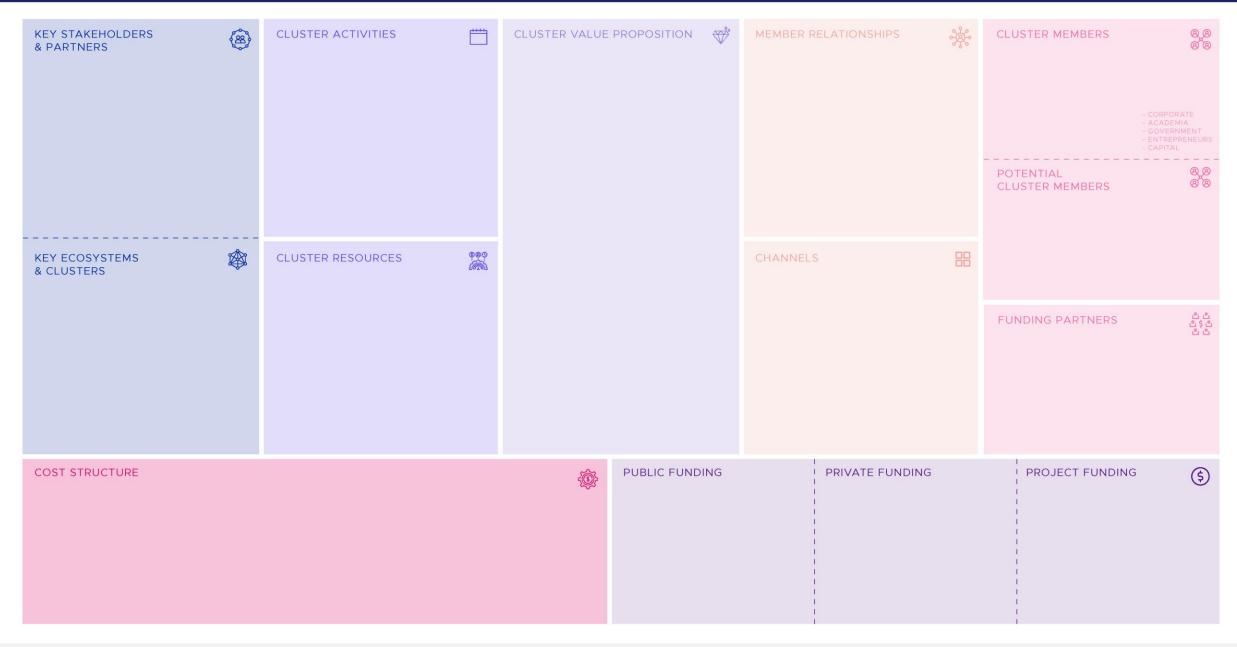
#### the board's role in cluster business model innovation





## CLUSTER BUSINESS MODEL CANVAS

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## Develop your cluster business model.

Use the Canvas. Work. Discuss. Write. Sketch.

When time is up, switch groups. Continue.

#### GREAT WORK!

# YOUR PRESENTATIONS

# SUMMARIZE YOUR CLUSTER BUSINESS MODEL IN 3 MINUTES

# EXCELLENT WAS A WORK!

# GOOD LUCK ON BUILDING OUT THE PROGRAM







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