

## FOI ANNUAL REPORT 2025

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# An Annual Assessment of Freedom of Information Act Requests to Invest Northern Ireland

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# INVEST NORTHERN IRELAND FOI ANNUAL REPORT 2025

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# 1. Introduction

The Freedom of Information Act 2000 (FOI) confers two statutory rights on applicants:

- 1) To be told whether a public authority holds the information requested; and if so,
- 2) To have that information communicated to them

The Environmental Information Regulations 2004 (EIR) promotes the release of environmental information by providing a regime similar to the FOI Act. Its aim is to enable increased public participation in environmental decision-making.

These rights are subject to a limited range of exemptions / exceptions.

This annual report provides information about the handling of all 'non-routine' information requests processed under the FOI Act or EIR, received by Invest Northern Ireland (Invest NI) over the period 1 January to 31 December 2025. Section 3 gives a definition of a non-routine request.

This annual report is compiled by Invest NI using statistical information gathered on each request during the reporting period. It is consistent with the reports issued by central and local government. This is to help increase accountability, transparency and performance of all bodies covered by the legislation.

The report provides a summary of the performance of Invest NI in its handling of requests made under the FOI Act, including those handled under EIR. Previous annual reports are available on the Invest NI website and can be found at the link below:

[Publications and Reports | Invest Northern Ireland \(investni.com\)](https://investni.com/publications-reports)

## 2. Executive Summary

This report sets out Invest NI's performance during calendar year 2025 in handling requests for information under the Freedom of Information Act 2000 and the Environmental Information Regulations 2004.

Key highlights include:

- Invest Northern Ireland received a total number of 107 non-routine requests handled under the FOI Act and the EIRs.
- 47% of all requests received were submitted by members of the public, campaign groups submitted 22%, 19% were submitted by businesses, the media submitted 9% of requests, with 2% from Solicitors and 1% from a Researcher.
- 98% of requests received a substantive response within the time frame permitted by the legislation. The average time for response was 15 working days.
- 43% of “resolvable” requests (those where it was possible to give a substantive decision on whether to release the information being sought) were disclosed in full, 32% were partially disclosed, while 25% resulted in the information requested being fully withheld.
- The most commonly used exemptions were applied to personal data (Section 40 / Reg 13), commercial detriment (Section 43) and Fees Regulations (Section 12).
- 13 internal reviews took place in 2025. The outcomes were as follows: 9 decision upheld in full, 3 decision upheld in part, and 1 decision not upheld.
- During this reporting period there were 3 complaints made to the Information Commissioner's Office (ICO), of which Invest NI has been made aware, relating to the refusal of information requested. The first returned a 'Complaint Not Upheld' outcome and the others are awaiting investigation by the ICO.

### 3. Definitions

#### 3.1 Defining the scope of Freedom of Information monitoring

Section 1 of the Freedom of Information Act 2000 states that (subject to certain exemptions):

*'Any person making a request for information to a public authority is entitled (a) to be informed in writing by the public authority whether it holds information of the description specified in the request, and (b) if that is the case, to have that information communicated to him'*

Regulation 5 of the Environmental Information Regulations 2004 states that (subject to certain exceptions):

*'A public authority that holds environmental information shall make it available on request.'*

The above provisions apply to all relevant requests for information made to public authorities, no matter how routine and straightforward they may be. Invest NI supplies large amounts of information, both on request and proactively, as an established and routine part of its business. This includes information released in the form of leaflets, correspondence exchanges, reports and other published material, and through its websites, social media accounts and its publication scheme. Invest NI also proactively releases information through the 'OpenDataNI' website.

All information released on request is covered by the FOI Act. However, it would be both uninformative and fundamentally unfeasible to count all such activity in Freedom of Information monitoring returns. The statistics in this report therefore relate only to the 'non-routine' information requests that Invest NI has received.

Essentially, this means that statistics recorded only include those requests where:

1. It was necessary to take a considered view on how to handle the request under the terms of the FOI Act, and
2. The Information Governance Team was informed of the request and logged it in their case management system.

#### 3.2 Defining a request

An information request for monitoring purposes is one:

1. Which meets the criteria in section 8 of the FOI Act and, if the request falls under the EIRs, it includes requests made in any form or context, including oral requests; **and**
2. (i) Which results in the release of information (in any format); **or**  
(ii) Results in information being withheld under an exemption or exception from the right of access (either the FOI Act the EIR); **or**

- (iii) The request is not processed because Invest NI estimates the cost of complying would exceed the appropriate limit in accordance with section 12 of the FOI Act; **or**
- (iv) The request is not processed because Invest NI is relying on the provisions of section 14 of the FOI Act (vexatious or repeated requests); **or**
- (v) Where a search is made for information sought in the request and it is found that none is held.

## 4. Responsibilities

### 4.1 Organisational Responsibilities

As the regional business development agency, Invest NI's role is to grow the local economy. We do this by helping new and existing businesses to compete internationally, and by attracting new investment to Northern Ireland.

We are part of the Department for the Economy and provide strong government support for business by effectively delivering the Government's economic development strategies.

**Invest NI is designated as a separate public authority under the FOI Act. This means that it is independently responsible for handling requests for information.**

As required by the FOI Act, Invest NI has produced a publication scheme. This is the vehicle that a public authority uses to inform the public of the information it publishes or intends to publish, where it can be accessed and whether the information will be available free of charge or at a specified cost. Invest NI's publication scheme can be found on its website. This can be accessed via the following web addresses / links:

<http://www.investni.com/about-us/our-approach/freedom-of-information.html>

Invest NI also proactively releases information through the 'OpenDataNI' website:

Open Data NI [Portal | Invest NI Financial Offers of Support 2020-21 to 2024-25](#)

The Chief Executive is the designated 'qualified person' for the purposes of Section 36 of the FOI Act.

Responsibility for Freedom of Information compliance rests with the Information Governance Team within the Internal Operations Division.

## **4.2 Information Governance Team Responsibilities**

The Information Governance Team has responsibility for the provision of advice and guidance to Invest NI in relation to access to information legislation (the FOI Act, the EIR, the UK Data Protection Act 2018 (DPA) and the UK General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR)).

Its main functions in relation to access to information are:

- Overseeing, coordinating, advising and supporting Invest NI in their compliance with access to information legislation.
- Allocating requests received centrally to the relevant Division within Invest NI to prepare a response.
- Issuing guidance and encouraging best practice in relation to request handling.
- Managing a FOI request tracking and monitoring system on behalf of the organisation.
- Overseeing compliance with the ICO model publication scheme contained on Invest NI's website.
- Publishing statistics on the performance of Invest NI in handling FOI requests.

## 5. Invest Northern Ireland Performance

### 5.1 Volume of Requests

Invest NI received a total of 107 requests for information under the FOI and EIR legislation during 2025.

Figure 1 below details the annual total number of requests received by Invest Northern Ireland in the last five previous years.

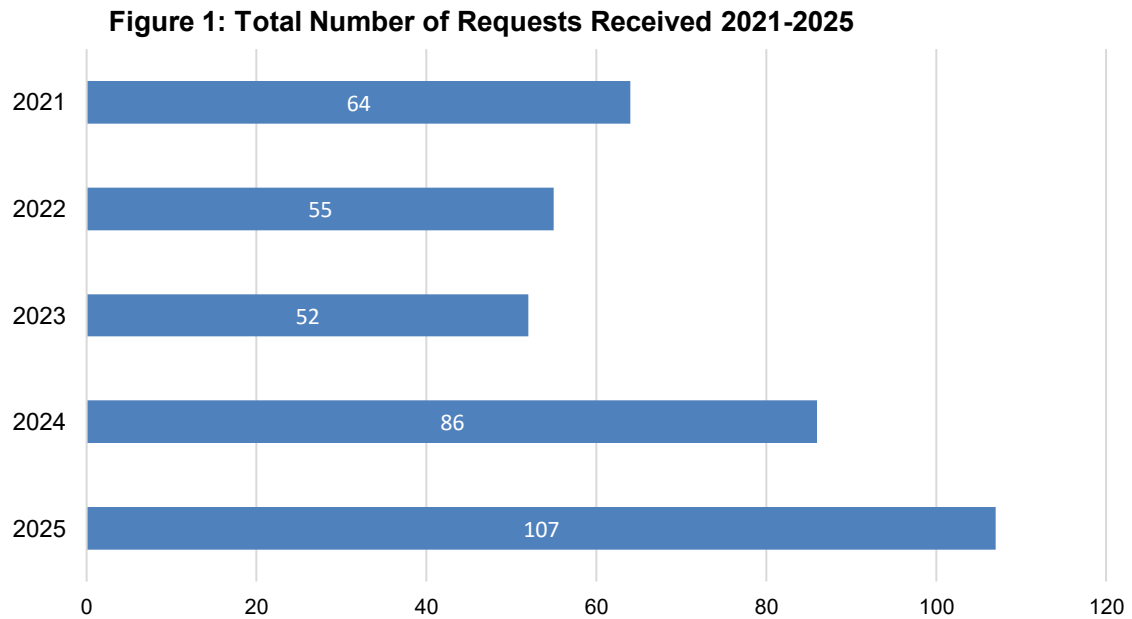
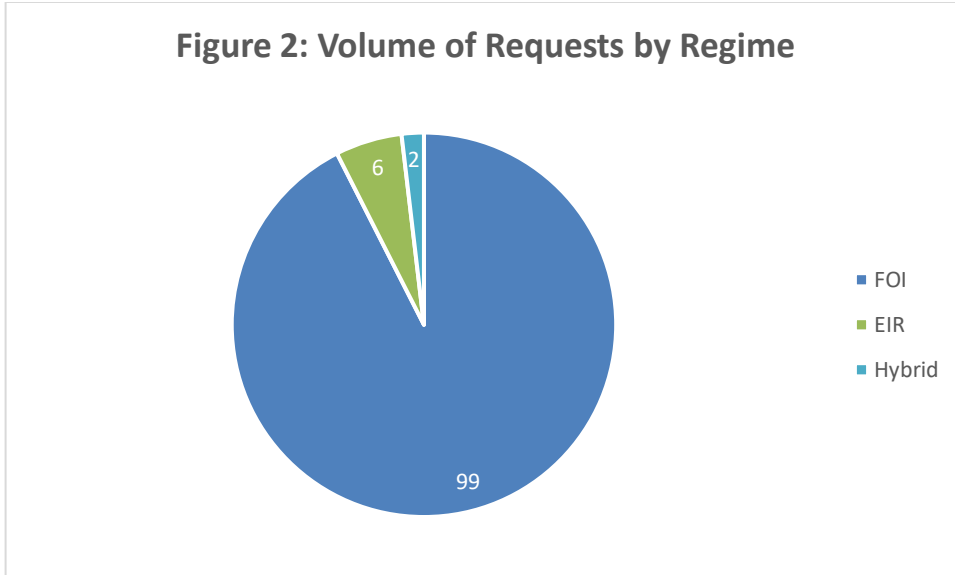


Figure 2 below shows the breakdown by regime under which the requests were handled.

**Figure 2: Volume of Requests by Regime**



99 of the requests for information were dealt with under the Freedom of Information legislation. There were 6 requests handled under Environmental Information Regulations and 2 that were handled under both regimes.

## **5.2 Category of Requester**

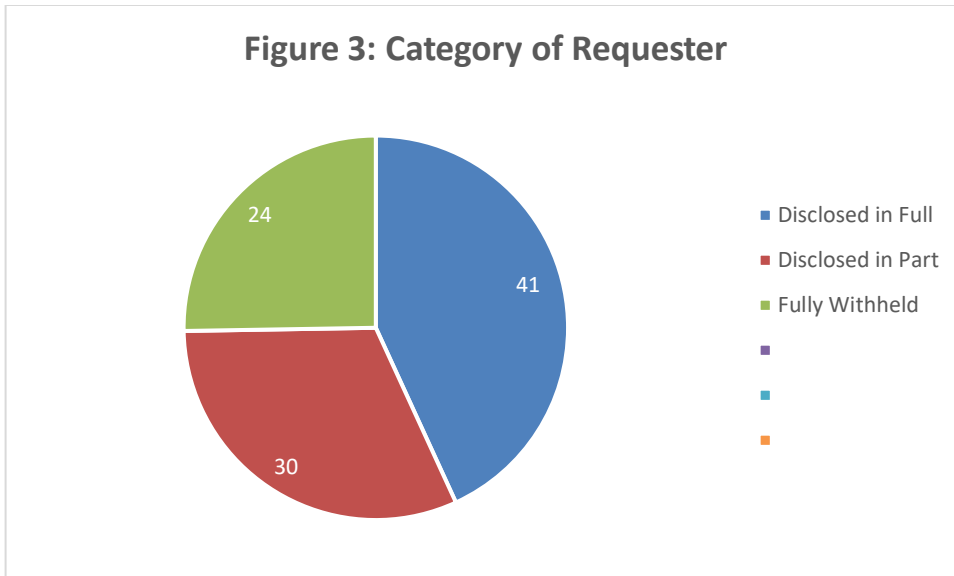
Invest NI assigns one of the following categories to each request: Business, Campaigning Group, Media, Member of the Public, Researcher, Public Representative, or Solicitor.

However, it is sometimes not possible to determine accurately the category of requester for every request, though these instances are rare. Using the information that has been provided, conclusions have been drawn regarding the source of the requests submitted.

As Figure 3 below shows, the largest number of requests to Invest NI continues to be received from Members of the Public (47%). The second largest number of requests was received from the Campaign Groups (22%).

The remaining requests came from Businesses 19%, Media (9%), Solicitors (2%) and Researchers 1%

**Figure 3: Category of Requester**



### 5.3 Outcome of Requests

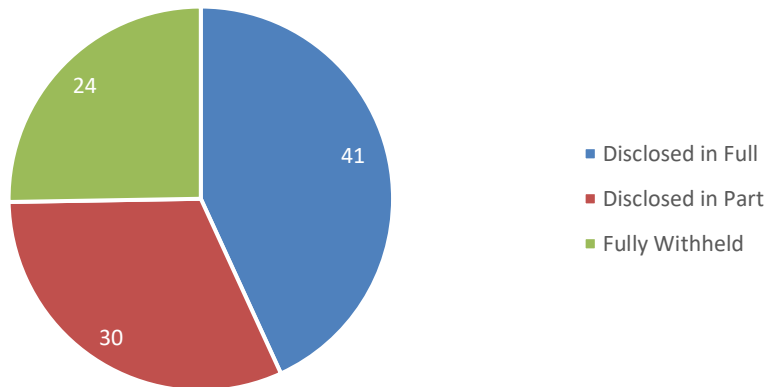
Of the 107 requests for information processed in 2025, 105 were processed to completion. After a search of our records it was established that no information was held for 10 requests, while 2 requests were closed following no response to requests for clarification.

The remaining 95 requests completed were classed as 'resolvable', in that it was possible to give a substantive decision on whether to disclose the information sought.

As Figure 4 shows, in 43% of resolvable requests the information was disclosed in full and in 32% of cases the information was partially disclosed. In 2025, 25% of requests for information resulted in the information being fully withheld.

In 2025, 75% of resolvable requests resulted in all or some of the requested information being released.

**Figure 4: Outcome of Resolvable Requests**



The annual disclosure trend for Invest Northern Ireland over the last five years is shown in Figure 5 below:

**Figure 5: Annual Disclosure Trend**

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Disclosed in Full	63%	52%	57%	62%	43%
Partially Disclosed	28%	30%	32%	30%	32%
Fully Withheld	8%	18%	11%	8%	25%

## 5.4 Use of Exemptions

Under the FOI Act, a public authority can only refuse to provide requested information that it holds if:

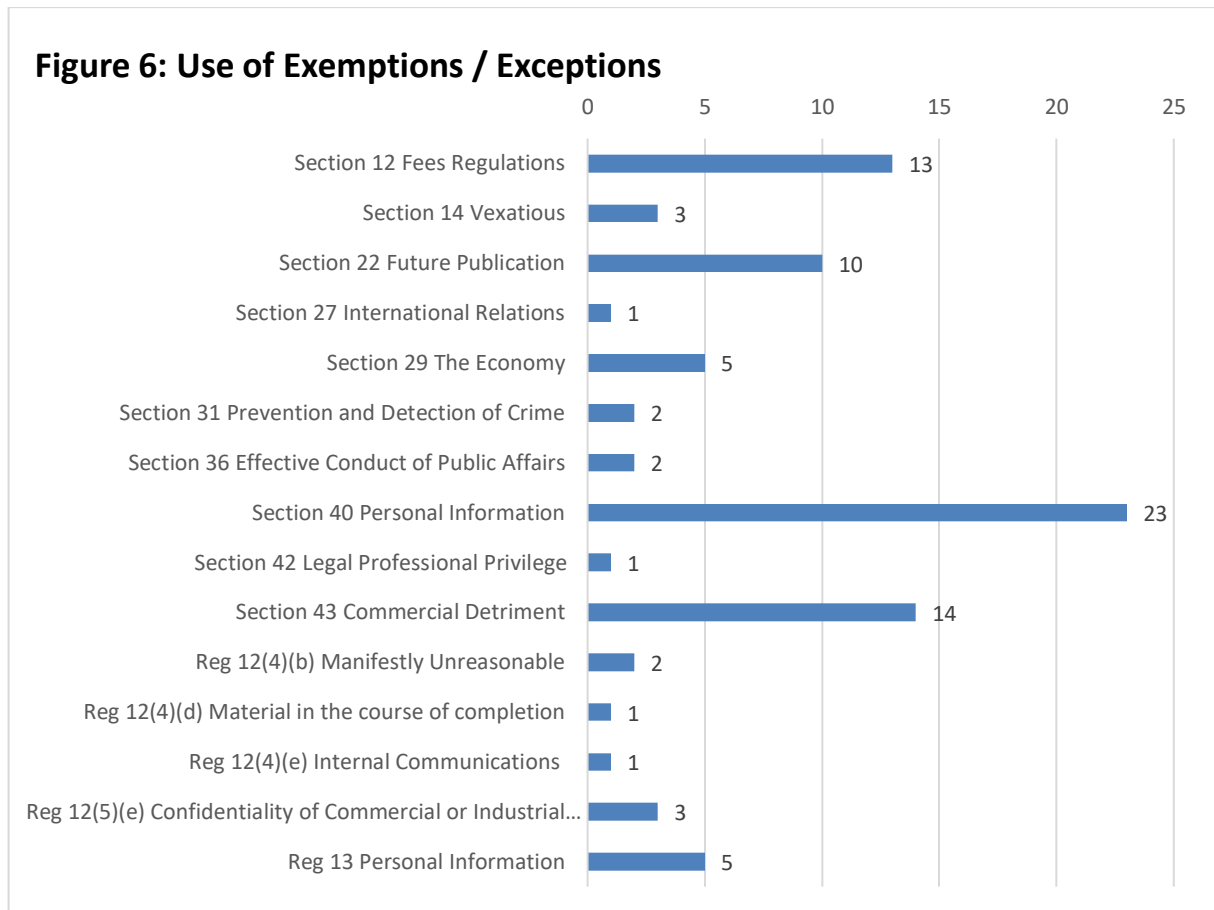
- The request is considered vexatious or repeated;
- The cost of compliance would exceed the ‘appropriate limit’ (£450);
- A fee is not paid;
- The information falls in one or more of the categories of exempt information listed in Part II of the Act.

Exemptions are either ‘absolute’, i.e., no obligation exists under the FOI Act to consider the request for information further, or ‘qualified’, i.e. the use of the exemption is subject to a public interest test.

One or more of the exemptions were applied to 57% of the total number of resolvable requests. A total of 15 exemptions were applied to 54 requests.

The most commonly applied exemption, as Figure 6 below shows, was in relation to personal data (FOI Section 40 & EIR Reg 13) which was used in 29% of resolvable requests.

This was followed by fees regulations (Section 12) & Section 43 (Commercial Detriment) which were both used in 15% of resolvable requests with Section 22 (future publication) being applied to 10% and Section 29 (the economy each being applied to 5% of resolvable requests.

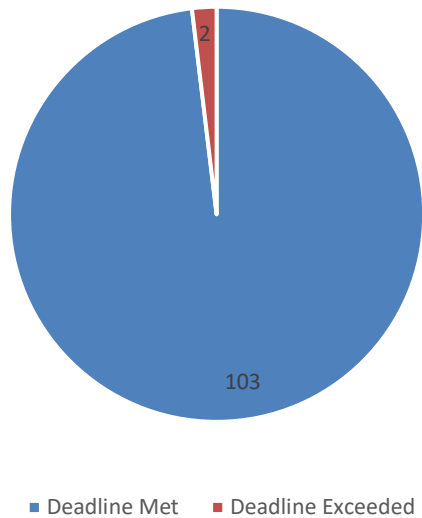


### 5.5 Timeliness of Responses

The FOI Act & EIR require public authorities to respond to requests for information promptly and in any event within 20 working days of receipt, with limited exceptions, such as allowing additional time for the consideration of the public interest or dealing with complex and voluminous requests under EIR.

As Figure 7 below shows, in 2025, 98% of requests received by Invest NI were answered within the statutory timeframe. The average time for response was 15 days.

**Figure 7: Timeliness of Response**



### 5.6 Internal Reviews

Requesters can ask Invest NI for an internal review if they are not content with its initial decision to withhold requested information. This review involves a fresh examination of the initial decision.

13 internal reviews were requested by an applicant during 2025.

The outcome is reflected below as Figure 8 shows.

**Figure 8: Internal Review Outcomes**

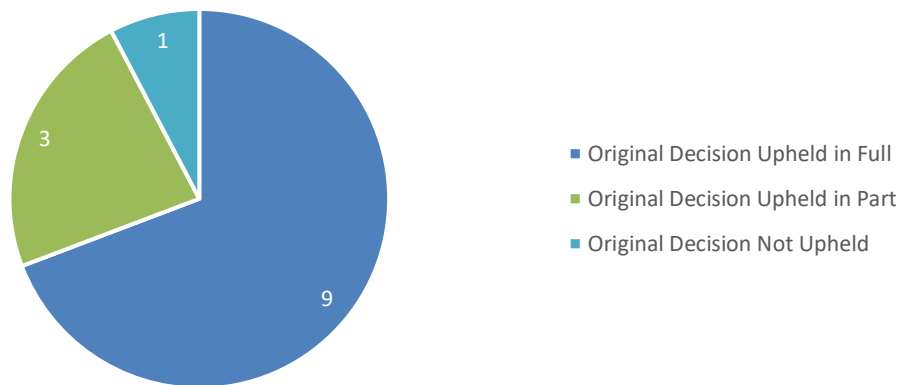


Figure 9 below shows the five-year (2021 – 2025) trend.

**Figure 9: Comparison of Internal Reviews per Number of Resolvable Requests**

Year	No. of Internal Reviews	No. of Resolvable Requests	Internal Reviews as a % of Resolvable Requests
2021	5	64	8%
2022	4	50	8%
2023	0	47	0%
2024	1	71	1%
2025	13	95	14%

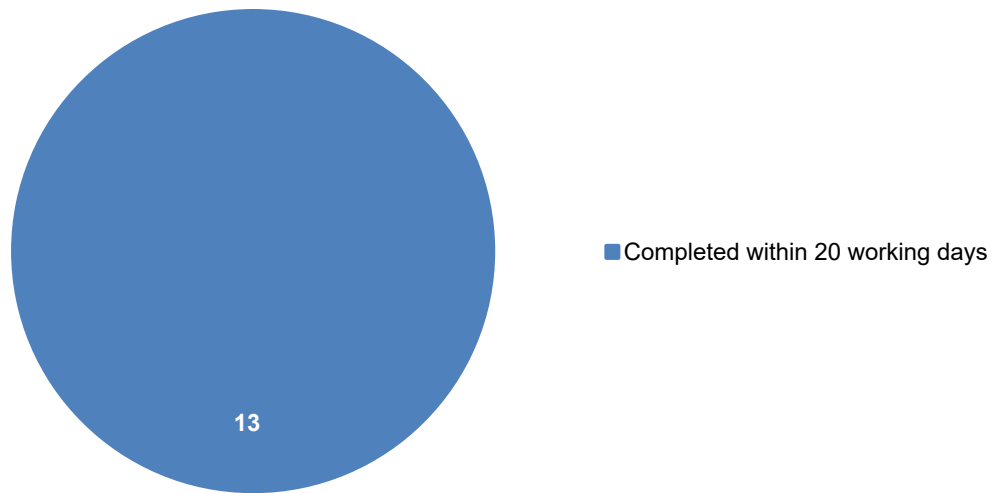
Figure 10 below shows the trend in outcomes:

**Figure 10: Internal Review Outcomes 2021-2025**

Year	OD Upheld	OD Partially Upheld	OD Overturned
2021	5	0	0
2022	3	0	0
2023	1	0	0
2024	0	1	0
2025	9	3	1

The FOI Code of Practice issued under section 45 of the FOI Act states that internal review procedures should 'normally be within 20 working days of receipt'. As Figure 11 shows, all internal reviews received were answered within 20 working days.

**Figure 11: Timeliness of Internal Reviews**



### **5.7 Appeals to the Information Commissioner**

If a requester has obtained an internal review of a response by Invest Northern Ireland to a FOI request, but is still not satisfied with the outcome, they can make a formal appeal to the Information Commissioner’s Office (ICO).

The ICO is the independent regulator of public authorities in their handling of information requests. Upon receipt of a complaint, it may investigate and may then issue a Decision Notice. A Decision Notice is the Commissioner’s final view on whether or not the public authority has complied with the FOI Act or EIR, and on what action it needs to take.

During this reporting period there were 3 appeals made to the Information Commissioner’s Office (ICO), of which Invest NI has been made aware, relating to the refusal of information requested. The first returned a ‘Complaint Not Upheld’ outcome and the others are awaiting investigation by the ICO.

### **5.8 Appeals to the Information Tribunal**

The Information Tribunal hears appeals as a result of decision notices issued by the Information Commissioner under the FOI Act or the EIRs.

There were no appeals involving Invest Northern Ireland in 2025.

## **6. Invest Northern Irelands Performance Tables**

### **Within the following tables please note:**

A single refusal can encompass more than one specific exemption/exception

**Table 1:** Number of requests for information received

**Table 2:** Category of requests received

**Table 3:** Timeliness of responses to requests

**Table 4:** Outcome of requests

**Table 5:** FOI exemptions & EIR exceptions applied

**Table 6:** Outcomes of Internal reviews

**Table 7:** Known Appeals to Information Commissioner's Office

**Table 1: Number of requests for information received**

Quarter	1	2	3	4	Annual TOTAL
<b>Total number of requests received</b>	20	31	32	24	<b>107</b>
Processed (includes withdrawn requests)	19	30	32	24	<b>105</b>
Closed	1	1	0	0	<b>2</b>

**Table 2: Category of requests received**

Quarter	1	2	3	4	Annual TOTAL
<b>Category</b>					
Business	3	8	6	3	<b>20</b>
Campaigning Group	6	4	6	8	<b>24</b>
Media	2	2	3	3	<b>10</b>
Member of the Public	8	16	17	9	<b>50</b>
Solicitor	1	0	0	1	<b>2</b>
Researcher	0	1	0	0	<b>1</b>

**Table 3: Timeliness of responses to requests**

Quarter	1	2	3	4	Annual TOTAL
<b>Total received (excluding closed)</b>	19	30	32	24	<b>105</b>
Deadline met	19	29	31	24	<b>103</b>
Permitted extension	0	0	2	0	<b>2</b>
Late response	0	1	1	0	<b>2</b>

**Table 4: Outcome of requests**

Quarter	1	2	3	4	Annual TOTAL
<b>Total number of requests received</b>	20	31	32	24	<b>107</b>
Closed	1	1	0	0	<b>2</b>
<b>Total number of requests (excluding closed)</b>	19	30	32	24	<b>105</b>
Number where information not held	2	3	3	2	<b>10</b>
<b>Total resolvable requests</b>	17	27	29	22	<b>95</b>
Information disclosed in full	10	12	10	9	<b>41</b>
Partially disclosed	6	10	10	4	<b>30</b>
Fully withheld	1	5	9	9	<b>24</b>

**Table 5: FOI exemptions & EIR exceptions applied**

Quarter	1	2	3	4	Annual TOTAL
<b>Freedom of Information Exemptions/ Environmental Information Exceptions</b>					
The number of times each of the exemptions under FOI or the exceptions under EIR were cited as the reason for refusal*					
S12 Fees Regulations	1	2	3	7	<b>13</b>
S14 Vexatious/repeated request	0	1	1	1	<b>3</b>
S22 Intended for future publication	2	4	2	2	<b>10</b>
S27 International Relations	0	0	1	0	<b>1</b>
S29 The Economy	1	1	3	0	<b>5</b>
S31 Crime prevention and detection	0	0	2	0	<b>2</b>
S36 Prejudice to the Effective Conduct of Public Affairs	0	1	1	0	<b>2</b>
S40 Personal Data	3	6	9	5	<b>23</b>
S42 Legal Professional Privilege	0	0	1	0	<b>1</b>
S43 Commercial Detriment	2	5	6	1	<b>14</b>
Reg 12 4 b Manifestly unreasonable	0	0	2	0	<b>2</b>
Reg 12 4 d Unfinished documents or incomplete data	1	0	0	0	<b>1</b>
Reg 12 4 e Disclosure of Internal Communications	1	0	0	0	<b>1</b>

Reg 12 5 e Disclosure would adversely affect the confidentiality of commercial or industrial information through harm to a legitimate economic interest	0	0	2	1	3
Reg13 Personal Data	1	0	3	1	5

\* A single refusal can encompass more than one specific exemption / exception

**Table 6: Outcomes of Internal reviews**

Quarter	1	2	3	4	Annual TOTAL
<b>Internal Reviews</b>					
<b>Total number of reviews</b>	1	3	4	4	13
Number where outcome known	1	3	4	4	13
Original decision upheld in full	0	2	3	3	9
Original decision upheld in part	1	1	1	0	3
Original decision overturned	0	0	0	1	1

**Table 7: Known Appeals to Information Commissioner's Office**

Quarter	1	2	3	4	Annual TOTAL
<b>Total number of known appeals (calendar year to date)</b>	0	2	0	1	3
Number where outcome known	0	1	0	0	1
Original decision upheld in full	0	1	0	0	1
Original decision upheld in part	0	0	0	0	0
Complaint upheld	0	0	0	0	0
Informal resolution	0	0	0	0	0



Information Governance Team  
Internal Operations  
Bedford Square  
Bedford Street  
Belfast  
BT2 7ES

Email: [foi@investni.com](mailto:foi@investni.com)  
[www.investni.com](http://www.investni.com)